

| contents

	page
Tables and Graphs	ix
Acronyms and abbreviations	xii
Introduction	1
Comparative Political Finance: Why does it matter?	1
Gaps in our Knowledge: Political finance in Latin America and Direct State Funding	3
Objectives and Propositions	6
Methodological Underpinnings	7
The Cases: Why Costa Rica and Uruguay?	8
Limits and Caveats	10
The Chapters that Follow	11
Chapter one: Political Finance Systems and Direct State Funding: A Comparative Survey	16
Introduction	16
Political Finance Systems: A glance at the options	17
Controlling political finance income	17
Controlling political finance expenditure	20
Securing political finance transparency	23
A basic typology of PFS	26
Direct State Funding: Arguments, options, evidence	28
Definition and claims	28
The regulation of DSF	29
DSF: An appraisal of its political effects	36
Conclusion	53
Chapter two : Political Finance and State Funding in Costa Rica and Uruguay: Political and Institutional Background	61
Introduction	61
Costa Rica	61
Democratic consolidation, political regime and electoral system	62
Party system	65
Political finance rules and state funding	72
Uruguay	78
Democratic consolidation, political regime and electoral system	78
Party system	85
Political finance rules and state funding	95
Conclusion	102

Chapter three: State Funding and Campaign Finance Practices: The Case of Costa Rica	110
Introduction	110
Campaign expenditure: Amounts and items	111
The cost of elections	111
The structure of expenditure	117
Campaign income: Sources and practices	123
State funding and its relative weight	124
Fundraising processes: Mechanics and implications	128
Conclusion	149
Chapter four: State Funding and Campaign Finance Practices: The Case of Uruguay	158
Introduction	158
Campaign expenditure: Amounts and items	159
The cost of elections	159
The structure of expenditure	162
Campaign income: Sources and practices	166
State funding and its relative weight	166
Fundraising processes: Mechanics and implications	170
Conclusion	192
Chapter five: State Funding and Party System Dynamics: A look at Costa Rica and Uruguay	199
Introduction	199
Costa Rica	200
Uruguay	212
Conclusion	218
Conclusion	223
Heterogeneity, contingency and method	224
State funding, fundraising and integrity	225
State funding and political equality	227
Electoral costs and the media	228
The limits of political finance reform	229
Bibliography	231
Appendix: Sources and Method of Tables and Graphs	269
Index	277