
Citizens in Europe

Essays on Democracy, Constitutionalism
and European Integration

Claus Offe
Ulrich K. Preuß



© Claus Offe and Ulrich K. Preuß 2016

First published by the ECPR Press in 2016

The ECPR Press is the publishing imprint of the European Consortium for Political Research (ECPR), a scholarly association, which supports and encourages the training, research and cross-national co-operation of political scientists in institutions throughout Europe and beyond.

ECPR Press
Harbour House
Hythe Quay
Colchester
CO2 8JF
United Kingdom

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reprinted or reproduced or utilised in any form or by any electronic, mechanical, or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, without permission in writing from the publishers.

Typeset by Lapiz Digital Services

Printed and bound by Lightning Source

British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library

HARDBACK ISBN: 978-1-785-522-38-3

PAPERBACK ISBN: 978-1-785-521-42-3

PDF ISBN: 978-1-785-521-73-7

EPUB ISBN: 978-1-785-521-74-4

KINDLE ISBN: 978-1-785-521-75-1

www.ecpr.eu/ecprpress

Contents

Chapter One – The Union’s Course: Between a Supranational Welfare State and Creeping Decay	1
Chapter Two – The Significance of Cognitive and Moral Learning for Democratic Institutions	33
Chapter Three – Democratic Institutions and Moral Resources	49
Chapter Four – Crisis and Innovation of Liberal Democracy: Can Deliberation Be Institutionalised?	73
Chapter Five – Democracy Against the Welfare State? Structural Foundations of Neoconservative Political Opportunities	99
Chapter Six – Toward a New Understanding of Constitutions	129
Chapter Seven – The Political Meaning of Constitutionalism	147
Chapter Eight – Citizenship and Identity: Aspects of a Political Theory of Citizenship	163
Chapter Nine – Competitive Party Democracy and the Keynesian Welfare State: Factors of Stability and Disorganisation	177
Chapter Ten – Main Problems of Contemporary Theory of Democracy and the Uncertain Future of its Practice	199
Chapter Eleven – Constitutionalism in Fragmented Societies: The Integrative Function of Constitutions	211
Chapter Twelve – ‘Homogeneity’ and Constitutional Democracy: Coping with Identity Conflicts through Group Rights	227
Chapter Thirteen – Perspectives on Post-Conflict Constitutionalism: Reflections on Regime Change Through External Constitutionalisation	255
Chapter Fourteen – Is There, Or Can There Be, a ‘European Society’?	283
Chapter Fifteen – Problems of Constitution Making: Prospects of a Constitution for Europe	301

Chapter Sixteen – Revisiting the Rationale Behind the European Union: The Basis of European Narratives Today and Tomorrow	317
Chapter Seventeen – Citizenship in the European Union: A Paradigm for Transnational Democracy?	341
Chapter Eighteen – The Democratic Welfare State in an Integrating Europe	355
Chapter Nineteen – The Constitution of a European Democracy and the Role of the Nation State	379
Chapter Twenty – The Problem of Legitimacy in the European Polity: Is Democratisation the Answer?	389
Chapter Twenty-One – The European Model of ‘Social’ Capitalism: Can It Survive European Integration?	417
Chapter Twenty-Two – Two Challenges to European Citizenship	449
Chapter Twenty-Three – Europe Entrapped: Does the EU Have the Political Capacity to Overcome its Current Crisis?	471
Index	491

Figures

Figure 1 – Conceptualisations of the interaction between market economy and the welfare state	101
Figure 2 – Conceptualisations of the interaction between political democracy and the welfare state	105